**Disturbance and Succession**

**Types of disturbance**

Ecological disturbance

Anthropogenic disturbance

**Succession**

Dynamic equilibrium

Seral stages

**Types of Succession**

**Primary**

Pioneer Stage

Intermediate Stage

Climax Stage

**Secondary**

**Successional Trends**

 **Pioneer Intermediate Climax**

**BIOMASS**

**GROWTH**

**COMPETITION**

**DIVERSITY**

**Successional Models**

**Relay Floristics**



**Initial Floristics**

